Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada
Office of the Superintendent of Bankruptcy Canada

Innovation, Sciences et Développement économique Canada
Bureau du surintendant des faillites Canada

OSB • BSF
Protecting the Integrity of the Insolvency System
Protéger l'intégrité du système d'insolvabilité

2017

Insolvency Statistics in Canada

First Quarter of 2017

Canada

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Glossary

Consumer: An individual with more than 50 percent of total liabilities related to consumer goods and services.

Business: Any commercial entity or organization other than an individual, or an individual who has incurred 50 percent or more of total liabilities as a result of operating a business.

Bankruptcy: The state of a consumer or a business that has made an assignment in bankruptcy or against whom a bankruptcy order has been made.

Proposal: An offer to creditors to settle debts under conditions other than the existing terms. A proposal is a formal agreement under the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*.

NAICS: North American Industry Classification System.

Census Metropolitan Area (CMA): Each area consists of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core. To form a census metropolitan area, the urban core must have a population of at least 100,000. For Statistics Canada's geographical definitions of the CMAs, go to: http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/92-195-x/2011001/geo/cma-rmr/def-eng.htm.

Economic Region (ER): Standard geographical units created for analysis of regional economic activity. For Statistics Canada's geographical definitions of ERs, go to: http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/92-195-x/2011001/geo/er-re/er-re-eng.htm.

Table 1: Total Insolvencies

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Newfoundland and Labrador	**603**	**577**	**548**	**4.5**	**10.0**	**2,482**	**1,999**	**24.2**
Bankruptcies	339	362	367	-6.4	-7.6	1,546	1,552	-0.4
Proposals	264	215	181	22.8	45.9	936	447	109.4
Prince Edward Island	**180**	**196**	**202**	**-8.2**	**-10.9**	**793**	**841**	**-5.7**
Bankruptcies	94	125	124	-24.8	-24.2	477	534	-10.7
Proposals	86	71	78	21.1	10.3	316	307	2.9
Nova Scotia	**1,379**	**1,465**	**1,294**	**-5.9**	**6.6**	**6,108**	**5,392**	**13.3**
Bankruptcies	899	1,035	928	-13.1	-3.1	4,225	3,833	10.2
Proposals	480	430	366	11.6	31.1	1,883	1,559	20.8
New Brunswick	**991**	**1,165**	**973**	**-14.9**	**1.8**	**4,519**	**4,428**	**2.1**
Bankruptcies	562	741	645	-24.2	-12.9	2,866	2,887	-0.7
Proposals	429	424	328	1.2	30.8	1,653	1,541	7.3
Quebec	**11,137**	**10,811**	**11,426**	**3.0**	**-2.5**	**44,917**	**45,617**	**-1.5**
Bankruptcies	6,016	6,271	6,345	-4.1	-5.2	25,572	26,198	-2.4
Proposals	5,121	4,540	5,081	12.8	0.8	19,345	19,419	-0.4
Ontario	**9,868**	**9,660**	**10,145**	**2.2**	**-2.7**	**40,274**	**41,045**	**-1.9**
Bankruptcies	3,928	4,186	4,276	-6.2	-8.1	17,247	18,564	-7.1
Proposals	5,940	5,474	5,869	8.5	1.2	23,027	22,481	2.4
Manitoba	**649**	**674**	**617**	**-3.7**	**5.2**	**2,691**	**2,251**	**19.5**
Bankruptcies	314	371	326	-15.4	-3.7	1,470	1,323	11.1
Proposals	335	303	291	10.6	15.1	1,221	928	31.6
Saskatchewan	**764**	**780**	**685**	**-2.1**	**11.5**	**3,156**	**2,476**	**27.5**
Bankruptcies	338	376	346	-10.1	-2.3	1,504	1,322	13.8
Proposals	426	404	339	5.4	25.7	1,652	1,154	43.2
Alberta	**3,390**	**3,267**	**3,234**	**3.8**	**4.8**	**13,494**	**10,924**	**23.5**
Bankruptcies	1,348	1,350	1,409	-0.1	-4.3	5,487	4,767	15.1
Proposals	2,042	1,917	1,825	6.5	11.9	8,007	6,157	30.0
British Columbia	**2,633**	**2,444**	**2,952**	**7.7**	**-10.8**	**10,686**	**11,801**	**-9.4**
Bankruptcies	1,154	1,056	1,358	9.3	-15.0	4,664	5,660	-17.6
Proposals	1,479	1,388	1,594	6.6	-7.2	6,022	6,141	-1.9
Northwest Territories	**11**	**17**	**10**	**-35.3**	**10.0**	**61**	**54**	**13.0**
Bankruptcies	3	12	5	-75.0	-40.0	33	29	13.8
Proposals	8	5	5	60.0	60.0	28	25	12.0
Yukon	**8**	**9**	**15**	**-11.1**	**-46.7**	**48**	**39**	**23.1**
Bankruptcies	3	3	7	0.0	-57.1	23	18	27.8
Proposals	5	6	8	-16.7	-37.5	25	21	19.0
Nunavut	**0**	**2**	**5**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**	**5**	**9**	**-44.4**
Bankruptcies	0	0	2	--	-100.0	2	4	-50.0
Proposals	0	2	3	-100.0	-100.0	3	5	-40.0
Canada	**31,613**	**31,067**	**32,106**	**1.8**	**-1.5**	**129,234**	**126,876**	**1.9**
Bankruptcies	**14,998**	**15,888**	**16,138**	**-5.6**	**-7.1**	**65,116**	**66,691**	**-2.4**
Proposals	**16,615**	**15,179**	**15,968**	**9.5**	**4.1**	**64,118**	**60,185**	**6.5**

Table 2: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Newfoundland and Labrador	**593**	**567**	**543**	**4.6**	**9.2**	**2,449**	**1,973**	**24.1**
Bankruptcies	335	353	364	-5.1	-8.0	1,523	1,532	-0.6
Proposals	258	214	179	20.6	44.1	926	441	110.0
Prince Edward Island	**174**	**195**	**201**	**-10.8**	**-13.4**	**775**	**828**	**-6.4**
Bankruptcies	88	125	123	-29.6	-28.5	465	523	-11.1
Proposals	86	70	78	22.9	10.3	310	305	1.6
Nova Scotia	**1,370**	**1,447**	**1,281**	**-5.3**	**6.9**	**6,037**	**5,305**	**13.8**
Bankruptcies	890	1,022	915	-12.9	-2.7	4,166	3,760	10.8
Proposals	480	425	366	12.9	31.1	1,871	1,545	21.1
New Brunswick	**983**	**1,152**	**956**	**-14.7**	**2.8**	**4,469**	**4,354**	**2.6**
Bankruptcies	554	730	633	-24.1	-12.5	2,825	2,828	-0.1
Proposals	429	422	323	1.7	32.8	1,644	1,526	7.7
Quebec	**10,592**	**10,285**	**10,797**	**3.0**	**-1.9**	**42,804**	**43,373**	**-1.3**
Bankruptcies	5,619	5,871	5,853	-4.3	-4.0	24,007	24,488	-2.0
Proposals	4,973	4,414	4,944	12.7	0.6	18,797	18,885	-0.5
Ontario	**9,644**	**9,435**	**9,920**	**2.2**	**-2.8**	**39,335**	**39,990**	**-1.6**
Bankruptcies	3,771	4,023	4,108	-6.3	-8.2	16,567	17,751	-6.7
Proposals	5,873	5,412	5,812	8.5	1.0	22,768	22,239	2.4
Manitoba	**637**	**660**	**608**	**-3.5**	**4.8**	**2,636**	**2,210**	**19.3**
Bankruptcies	302	364	321	-17.0	-5.9	1,429	1,295	10.3
Proposals	335	296	287	13.2	16.7	1,207	915	31.9
Saskatchewan	**734**	**752**	**649**	**-2.4**	**13.1**	**3,045**	**2,342**	**30.0**
Bankruptcies	320	354	318	-9.6	0.6	1,423	1,222	16.4
Proposals	414	398	331	4.0	25.1	1,622	1,120	44.8
Alberta	**3,355**	**3,204**	**3,197**	**4.7**	**4.9**	**13,328**	**10,783**	**23.6**
Bankruptcies	1,321	1,306	1,388	1.1	-4.8	5,360	4,671	14.8
Proposals	2,034	1,898	1,809	7.2	12.4	7,968	6,112	30.4
British Columbia	**2,583**	**2,398**	**2,894**	**7.7**	**-10.7**	**10,495**	**11,567**	**-9.3**
Bankruptcies	1,110	1,022	1,318	8.6	-15.8	4,511	5,493	-17.9
Proposals	1,473	1,376	1,576	7.0	-6.5	5,984	6,074	-1.5
Northwest Territories	**11**	**17**	**10**	**-35.3**	**10.0**	**61**	**54**	**13.0**
Bankruptcies	3	12	5	-75.0	-40.0	33	29	13.8
Proposals	8	5	5	60.0	60.0	28	25	12.0
Yukon	**8**	**9**	**15**	**-11.1**	**-46.7**	**48**	**39**	**23.1**
Bankruptcies	3	3	7	0.0	-57.1	23	18	27.8
Proposals	5	6	8	-16.7	-37.5	25	21	19.0
Nunavut	**0**	**2**	**5**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**	**4**	**9**	**-55.6**
Bankruptcies	0	0	2	--	-100.0	1	4	-75.0
Proposals	0	2	3	-100.0	-100.0	3	5	-40.0
Canada	**30,684**	**30,123**	**31,076**	**1.9**	**-1.3**	**125,486**	**122,827**	**2.2**
Bankruptcies	**14,316**	**15,185**	**15,355**	**-5.7**	**-6.8**	**62,333**	**63,614**	**-2.0**
Proposals	**16,368**	**14,938**	**15,721**	**9.6**	**4.1**	**63,153**	**59,213**	**6.7**

Table 3: Insolvencies Filed by Businesses

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Newfoundland and Labrador	**10**	**10**	**5**	**0.0**	**100.0**	**33**	**26**	**26.9**
Bankruptcies	4	9	3	-55.6	33.3	23	20	15.0
Proposals	6	1	2	500.0	200.0	10	6	66.7
Prince Edward Island	**6**	**1**	**1**	**500.0**	**500.0**	**18**	**13**	**38.5**
Bankruptcies	6	0	1	--	500.0	12	11	9.1
Proposals	0	1	0	-100.0	--	6	2	200.0
Nova Scotia	**9**	**18**	**13**	**-50.0**	**-30.8**	**71**	**87**	**-18.4**
Bankruptcies	9	13	13	-30.8	-30.8	59	73	-19.2
Proposals	0	5	0	-100.0	--	12	14	-14.3
New Brunswick	**8**	**13**	**17**	**-38.5**	**-52.9**	**50**	**74**	**-32.4**
Bankruptcies	8	11	12	-27.3	-33.3	41	59	-30.5
Proposals	0	2	5	-100.0	-100.0	9	15	-40.0
Quebec	**545**	**526**	**629**	**3.6**	**-13.4**	**2,113**	**2,244**	**-5.8**
Bankruptcies	397	400	492	-0.7	-19.3	1,565	1,710	-8.5
Proposals	148	126	137	17.5	8.0	548	534	2.6
Ontario	**224**	**225**	**225**	**-0.4**	**-0.4**	**939**	**1,055**	**-11.0**
Bankruptcies	157	163	168	-3.7	-6.5	680	813	-16.4
Proposals	67	62	57	8.1	17.5	259	242	7.0
Manitoba	**12**	**14**	**9**	**-14.3**	**33.3**	**55**	**41**	**34.1**
Bankruptcies	12	7	5	71.4	140.0	41	28	46.4
Proposals	0	7	4	-100.0	-100.0	14	13	7.7
Saskatchewan	**30**	**28**	**36**	**7.1**	**-16.7**	**111**	**134**	**-17.2**
Bankruptcies	18	22	28	-18.2	-35.7	81	100	-19.0
Proposals	12	6	8	100.0	50.0	30	34	-11.8
Alberta	**35**	**63**	**37**	**-44.4**	**-5.4**	**166**	**141**	**17.7**
Bankruptcies	27	44	21	-38.6	28.6	127	96	32.3
Proposals	8	19	16	-57.9	-50.0	39	45	-13.3
British Columbia	**50**	**46**	**58**	**8.7**	**-13.8**	**191**	**234**	**-18.4**
Bankruptcies	44	34	40	29.4	10.0	153	167	-8.4
Proposals	6	12	18	-50.0	-66.7	38	67	-43.3
Northwest Territories	**0**	**0**	**0**	**--**	**--**	**0**	**0**	**--**
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Yukon	**0**	**0**	**0**	**--**	**--**	**0**	**0**	**--**
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Nunavut	**0**	**0**	**0**	**--**	**--**	**1**	**0**	**--**
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	1	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Canada	**929**	**944**	**1,030**	**-1.6**	**-9.8**	**3,748**	**4,049**	**-7.4**
Bankruptcies	**682**	**703**	**783**	**-3.0**	**-12.9**	**2,783**	**3,077**	**-9.6**
Proposals	**247**	**241**	**247**	**2.5**	**0.0**	**965**	**972**	**-0.7**

Table 4: Insolvencies by NAICS Economic Sectors, Canada

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	**16**	**35**	**26**	**-54.3**	**-38.5**	**78**	**85**	**-8.2**
Bankruptcies	12	24	22	-50.0	-45.5	52	55	-5.5
Proposals	4	11	4	-63.6	0.0	26	30	-13.3
Mining and Oil and Gas Extraction	**7**	**32**	**10**	**-78.1**	**-30.0**	**69**	**45**	**53.3**
Bankruptcies	3	27	7	-88.9	-57.1	46	34	35.3
Proposals	4	5	3	-20.0	33.3	23	11	109.1
Utilities	**2**	**4**	**2**	**-50.0**	**0.0**	**9**	**14**	**-35.7**
Bankruptcies	2	2	0	0.0	--	5	9	-44.4
Proposals	0	2	2	-100.0	-100.0	4	5	-20.0
Construction	**169**	**172**	**185**	**-1.7**	**-8.6**	**695**	**765**	**-9.2**
Bankruptcies	117	124	144	-5.6	-18.8	493	575	-14.3
Proposals	52	48	41	8.3	26.8	202	190	6.3
Manufacturing	**87**	**74**	**89**	**17.6**	**-2.2**	**297**	**373**	**-20.4**
Bankruptcies	60	47	67	27.7	-10.4	209	272	-23.2
Proposals	27	27	22	0.0	22.7	88	101	-12.9
Wholesale Trade	**41**	**49**	**42**	**-16.3**	**-2.4**	**178**	**186**	**-4.3**
Bankruptcies	26	39	31	-33.3	-16.1	137	142	-3.5
Proposals	15	10	11	50.0	36.4	41	44	-6.8
Retail Trade	**117**	**90**	**145**	**30.0**	**-19.3**	**426**	**500**	**-14.8**
Bankruptcies	88	62	102	41.9	-13.7	317	383	-17.2
Proposals	29	28	43	3.6	-32.6	109	117	-6.8
Transportation and Warehousing	**62**	**63**	**44**	**-1.6**	**40.9**	**243**	**198**	**22.7**
Bankruptcies	41	49	37	-16.3	10.8	181	146	24.0
Proposals	21	14	7	50.0	200.0	62	52	19.2
Information and Cultural Industries	**21**	**24**	**26**	**-12.5**	**-19.2**	**66**	**81**	**-18.5**
Bankruptcies	15	13	23	15.4	-34.8	48	65	-26.2
Proposals	6	11	3	-45.5	100.0	18	16	12.5
Finance and Insurance	**17**	**11**	**19**	**54.5**	**-10.5**	**62**	**71**	**-12.7**
Bankruptcies	15	11	14	36.4	7.1	53	53	0.0
Proposals	2	0	5	--	-60.0	9	18	-50.0
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	**30**	**35**	**32**	**-14.3**	**-6.3**	**152**	**139**	**9.4**
Bankruptcies	19	23	22	-17.4	-13.6	98	109	-10.1
Proposals	11	12	10	-8.3	10.0	54	30	80.0

Table 4: Insolvencies by NAICS Economic Sectors, Canada (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	**60**	**77**	**70**	**-22.1**	**-14.3**	**286**	**293**	**-2.4**
Bankruptcies	50	62	57	-19.4	-12.3	221	230	-3.9
Proposals	10	15	13	-33.3	-23.1	65	63	3.2
Management of Companies and Enterprises	**17**	**23**	**19**	**-26.1**	**-10.5**	**75**	**63**	**19.0**
Bankruptcies	15	17	18	-11.8	-16.7	52	47	10.6
Proposals	2	6	1	-66.7	100.0	23	16	43.8
Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services	**45**	**54**	**47**	**-16.7**	**-4.3**	**189**	**195**	**-3.1**
Bankruptcies	34	43	31	-20.9	9.7	146	144	1.4
Proposals	11	11	16	0.0	-31.3	43	51	-15.7
Educational Services	**22**	**8**	**9**	**175.0**	**144.4**	**45**	**33**	**36.4**
Bankruptcies	20	6	6	233.3	233.3	34	24	41.7
Proposals	2	2	3	0.0	-33.3	11	9	22.2
Health Care and Social Assistance	**20**	**18**	**18**	**11.1**	**11.1**	**73**	**79**	**-7.6**
Bankruptcies	16	14	11	14.3	45.5	57	54	5.6
Proposals	4	4	7	0.0	-42.9	16	25	-36.0
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	**17**	**19**	**23**	**-10.5**	**-26.1**	**74**	**70**	**5.7**
Bankruptcies	12	13	23	-7.7	-47.8	53	58	-8.6
Proposals	5	6	0	-16.7	--	21	12	75.0
Accommodation and Food Services	**137**	**121**	**172**	**13.2**	**-20.3**	**575**	**661**	**-13.0**
Bankruptcies	106	100	125	6.0	-15.2	454	515	-11.8
Proposals	31	21	47	47.6	-34.0	121	146	-17.1
Other Services (except Public Administration)	**41**	**34**	**50**	**20.6**	**-18.0**	**153**	**192**	**-20.3**
Bankruptcies	30	27	41	11.1	-26.8	125	156	-19.9
Proposals	11	7	9	57.1	22.2	28	36	-22.2
Public Administration	**1**	**1**	**2**	**0.0**	**-50.0**	**3**	**6**	**-50.0**
Bankruptcies	1	0	2	--	-50.0	2	6	-66.7
Proposals	0	1	0	-100.0	--	1	0	--
Total	**929**	**944**	**1,030**	**-1.6**	**-9.8**	**3,748**	**4,049**	**-7.4**
Bankruptcies	**682**	**703**	**783**	**-3.0**	**-12.9**	**2,783**	**3,077**	**-9.6**
Proposals	**247**	**241**	**247**	**2.5**	**0.0**	**965**	**972**	**-0.7**

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Newfoundland and Labrador	**593**	**567**	**543**	**4.6**	**9.2**	**2,449**	**1,973**	**24.1**
Bankruptcies	**335**	**353**	**364**	**-5.1**	**-8.0**	**1,523**	**1,532**	**-0.6**
Proposals	**258**	**214**	**179**	**20.6**	**44.1**	**926**	**441**	**110.0**
Avalon Peninsula	330	319	309	3.4	6.8	1,291	997	29.5
Bankruptcies	175	198	181	-11.6	-3.3	723	711	1.7
Proposals	155	121	128	28.1	21.1	568	286	98.6
South Coast - Burin Peninsula	41	37	28	10.8	46.4	181	124	46.0
Bankruptcies	33	25	24	32.0	37.5	135	112	20.5
Proposals	8	12	4	-33.3	100.0	46	12	283.3
West Coast - Northern Peninsula - Labrador	90	77	78	16.9	15.4	395	339	16.5
Bankruptcies	53	42	57	26.2	-7.0	251	261	-3.8
Proposals	37	35	21	5.7	76.2	144	78	84.6
Notre Dame - Central Bonavista Bay	132	134	129	-1.5	2.3	582	514	13.2
Bankruptcies	74	88	103	-15.9	-28.2	413	449	-8.0
Proposals	58	46	26	26.1	123.1	169	65	160.0
Prince Edward Island	**174**	**195**	**201**	**-10.8**	**-13.4**	**775**	**828**	**-6.4**
Bankruptcies	**88**	**125**	**123**	**-29.6**	**-28.5**	**465**	**523**	**-11.1**
Proposals	**86**	**70**	**78**	**22.9**	**10.3**	**310**	**305**	**1.6**
Nova Scotia	**1,370**	**1,447**	**1,281**	**-5.3**	**6.9**	**6,037**	**5,305**	**13.8**
Bankruptcies	**890**	**1,022**	**915**	**-12.9**	**-2.7**	**4,166**	**3,760**	**10.8**
Proposals	**480**	**425**	**366**	**12.9**	**31.1**	**1,871**	**1,545**	**21.1**
Cape Breton	242	250	236	-3.2	2.5	1,144	897	27.5
Bankruptcies	121	151	144	-19.9	-16.0	681	506	34.6
Proposals	121	99	92	22.2	31.5	463	391	18.4
North Shore	276	281	205	-1.8	34.6	1,157	944	22.6
Bankruptcies	187	193	153	-3.1	22.2	791	674	17.4
Proposals	89	88	52	1.1	71.2	366	270	35.6
Annapolis Valley	172	193	198	-10.9	-13.1	844	790	6.8
Bankruptcies	143	156	152	-8.3	-5.9	692	627	10.4
Proposals	29	37	46	-21.6	-37.0	152	163	-6.7
Southern	181	167	127	8.4	42.5	693	569	21.8
Bankruptcies	122	119	91	2.5	34.1	472	432	9.3
Proposals	59	48	36	22.9	63.9	221	137	61.3
Halifax	498	555	514	-10.3	-3.1	2,200	2,106	4.5
Bankruptcies	316	403	375	-21.6	-15.7	1,531	1,523	0.5
Proposals	182	152	139	19.7	30.9	669	583	14.8

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
New Brunswick	**983**	**1,152**	**956**	**-14.7**	**2.8**	**4,469**	**4,354**	**2.6**
Bankruptcies	**554**	**730**	**633**	**-24.1**	**-12.5**	**2,825**	**2,828**	**-0.1**
Proposals	**429**	**422**	**323**	**1.7**	**32.8**	**1,644**	**1,526**	**7.7**
Campbellton - Miramichi	167	278	167	-39.9	0.0	899	868	3.6
Bankruptcies	82	198	118	-58.6	-30.5	575	597	-3.7
Proposals	85	80	49	6.3	73.5	324	271	19.6
Moncton - Richibucto	317	357	303	-11.2	4.6	1,429	1,299	10.0
Bankruptcies	174	214	190	-18.7	-8.4	885	839	5.5
Proposals	143	143	113	0.0	26.5	544	460	18.3
Saint John - St.Stephen	234	255	233	-8.2	0.4	1,056	1,063	-0.7
Bankruptcies	122	149	146	-18.1	-16.4	629	659	-4.6
Proposals	112	106	87	5.7	28.7	427	404	5.7
Fredericton - Oromocto	177	169	182	4.7	-2.7	692	759	-8.8
Bankruptcies	115	114	128	0.9	-10.2	470	479	-1.9
Proposals	62	55	54	12.7	14.8	222	280	-20.7
Edmundston - Woodstock	89	93	70	-4.3	27.1	395	362	9.1
Bankruptcies	62	55	50	12.7	24.0	268	252	6.3
Proposals	27	38	20	-28.9	35.0	127	110	15.5
Quebec	**10,592**	**10,285**	**10,797**	**3.0**	**-1.9**	**42,804**	**43,373**	**-1.3**
Bankruptcies	**5,619**	**5,871**	**5,853**	**-4.3**	**-4.0**	**24,007**	**24,488**	**-2.0**
Proposals	**4,973**	**4,414**	**4,944**	**12.7**	**0.6**	**18,797**	**18,885**	**-0.5**
Gaspésie - Îles-de-la-Madeleine	116	147	144	-21.1	-19.4	493	506	-2.6
Bankruptcies	60	80	66	-25.0	-9.1	267	287	-7.0
Proposals	56	67	78	-16.4	-28.2	226	219	3.2
Bas-Saint-Laurent	240	215	226	11.6	6.2	926	904	2.4
Bankruptcies	129	137	140	-5.8	-7.9	535	542	-1.3
Proposals	111	78	86	42.3	29.1	391	362	8.0
Capitale-Nationale	866	763	810	13.5	6.9	3,299	3,230	2.1
Bankruptcies	519	471	475	10.2	9.3	1,994	1,966	1.4
Proposals	347	292	335	18.8	3.6	1,305	1,264	3.2
Chaudière - Appalaches	392	455	387	-13.8	1.3	1,626	1,599	1.7
Bankruptcies	224	289	223	-22.5	0.4	998	920	8.5
Proposals	168	166	164	1.2	2.4	628	679	-7.5
Estrie	413	382	385	8.1	7.3	1,570	1,515	3.6
Bankruptcies	272	228	246	19.3	10.6	1,040	997	4.3
Proposals	141	154	139	-8.4	1.4	530	518	2.3
Centre-du-Québec	298	311	271	-4.2	10.0	1,140	1,126	1.2
Bankruptcies	152	187	163	-18.7	-6.7	663	642	3.3
Proposals	146	124	108	17.7	35.2	477	484	-1.4

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Montérégie	1,949	1,921	2,156	1.5	-9.6	7,991	8,527	-6.3
Bankruptcies	957	1,060	1,072	-9.7	-10.7	4,250	4,497	-5.5
Proposals	992	861	1,084	15.2	-8.5	3,741	4,030	-7.2
Montréal	2,095	2,119	2,145	-1.1	-2.3	8,942	8,992	-0.6
Bankruptcies	1,165	1,234	1,249	-5.6	-6.7	5,092	5,332	-4.5
Proposals	930	885	896	5.1	3.8	3,850	3,660	5.2
Laval	583	536	518	8.8	12.5	2,280	2,205	3.4
Bankruptcies	255	257	271	-0.8	-5.9	1,113	1,165	-4.5
Proposals	328	279	247	17.6	32.8	1,167	1,040	12.2
Lanaudière	831	770	861	7.9	-3.5	3,370	3,555	-5.2
Bankruptcies	386	425	417	-9.2	-7.4	1,720	1,747	-1.5
Proposals	445	345	444	29.0	0.2	1,650	1,808	-8.7
Laurentides	1,054	979	1,070	7.7	-1.5	4,174	4,363	-4.3
Bankruptcies	506	502	526	0.8	-3.8	2,195	2,315	-5.2
Proposals	548	477	544	14.9	0.7	1,979	2,048	-3.4
Outaouais	698	610	728	14.4	-4.1	2,706	2,690	0.6
Bankruptcies	356	333	365	6.9	-2.5	1,476	1,517	-2.7
Proposals	342	277	363	23.5	-5.8	1,230	1,173	4.9
Abitibi - Témiscamingue	193	191	170	1.0	13.5	773	743	4.0
Bankruptcies	95	108	94	-12.0	1.1	437	421	3.8
Proposals	98	83	76	18.1	28.9	336	322	4.3
Mauricie	375	373	369	0.5	1.6	1,551	1,508	2.9
Bankruptcies	258	255	234	1.2	10.3	1,048	1,005	4.3
Proposals	117	118	135	-0.8	-13.3	503	503	0.0
Saguenay - Lac-Saint-Jean	356	388	420	-8.2	-15.2	1,435	1,453	-1.2
Bankruptcies	207	234	239	-11.5	-13.4	866	862	0.5
Proposals	149	154	181	-3.2	-17.7	569	591	-3.7
Côte-Nord	121	115	126	5.2	-4.0	476	402	18.4
Bankruptcies	75	66	64	13.6	17.2	290	239	21.3
Proposals	46	49	62	-6.1	-25.8	186	163	14.1
Nord-du-Québec	12	10	12	20.0	0.0	53	57	-7.0
Bankruptcies	4	6	8	-33.3	-50.0	28	34	-17.6
Proposals	8	4	4	100.0	100.0	25	23	8.7
Ontario	**9,644**	**9,435**	**9,920**	**2.2**	**-2.8**	**39,335**	**39,990**	**-1.6**
Bankruptcies	**3,771**	**4,023**	**4,108**	**-6.3**	**-8.2**	**16,567**	**17,751**	**-6.7**
Proposals	**5,873**	**5,412**	**5,812**	**8.5**	**1.0**	**22,768**	**22,239**	**2.4**
Ottawa	988	939	860	5.2	14.9	4,036	3,736	8.0
Bankruptcies	503	470	459	7.0	9.6	2,097	2,066	1.5
Proposals	485	469	401	3.4	20.9	1,939	1,670	16.1

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Kingston - Pembroke	385	447	397	-13.9	-3.0	1,667	1,683	-1.0
Bankruptcies	147	209	190	-29.7	-22.6	770	879	-12.4
Proposals	238	238	207	0.0	15.0	897	804	11.6
Muskoka - Kawarthas	293	265	337	10.6	-13.1	1,158	1,277	-9.3
Bankruptcies	115	117	135	-1.7	-14.8	495	588	-15.8
Proposals	178	148	202	20.3	-11.9	663	689	-3.8
Toronto	3,991	3,670	3,979	8.7	0.3	15,703	16,016	-2.0
Bankruptcies	1,295	1,328	1,386	-2.5	-6.6	5,603	6,046	-7.3
Proposals	2,696	2,342	2,593	15.1	4.0	10,100	9,970	1.3
Kitchener - Waterloo - Barrie	894	939	958	-4.8	-6.7	3,772	3,962	-4.8
Bankruptcies	362	385	428	-6.0	-15.4	1,624	1,801	-9.8
Proposals	532	554	530	-4.0	0.4	2,148	2,161	-0.6
Hamilton - Niagara Peninsula	980	962	1,214	1.9	-19.3	4,248	4,453	-4.6
Bankruptcies	377	410	464	-8.0	-18.8	1,785	1,891	-5.6
Proposals	603	552	750	9.2	-19.6	2,463	2,562	-3.9
London	619	647	671	-4.3	-7.7	2,595	2,676	-3.0
Bankruptcies	277	307	299	-9.8	-7.4	1,141	1,217	-6.2
Proposals	342	340	372	0.6	-8.1	1,454	1,459	-0.3
Windsor - Sarnia	535	520	510	2.9	4.9	2,106	2,241	-6.0
Bankruptcies	227	269	236	-15.6	-3.8	1,000	1,090	-8.3
Proposals	308	251	274	22.7	12.4	1,106	1,151	-3.9
Stratford - Bruce Peninsula	155	172	171	-9.9	-9.4	673	715	-5.9
Bankruptcies	71	97	97	-26.8	-26.8	354	392	-9.7
Proposals	84	75	74	12.0	13.5	319	323	-1.2
Northeast	671	738	684	-9.1	-1.9	2,827	2,659	6.3
Bankruptcies	331	347	326	-4.6	1.5	1,390	1,412	-1.6
Proposals	340	391	358	-13.0	-5.0	1,437	1,247	15.2
Northwest	132	135	140	-2.2	-5.7	549	574	-4.4
Bankruptcies	65	83	89	-21.7	-27.0	307	371	-17.3
Proposals	67	52	51	28.8	31.4	242	203	19.2
Manitoba	**637**	**660**	**608**	**-3.5**	**4.8**	**2,636**	**2,210**	**19.3**
Bankruptcies	**302**	**364**	**321**	**-17.0**	**-5.9**	**1,429**	**1,295**	**10.3**
Proposals	**335**	**296**	**287**	**13.2**	**16.7**	**1,207**	**915**	**31.9**
Southeast	70	41	41	70.7	70.7	205	151	35.8
Bankruptcies	44	23	24	91.3	83.3	116	107	8.4
Proposals	26	18	17	44.4	52.9	89	44	102.3
South Central	15	32	13	-53.1	15.4	96	59	62.7
Bankruptcies	9	23	9	-60.9	0.0	68	42	61.9
Proposals	6	9	4	-33.3	50.0	28	17	64.7

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Southwest	**75**	**79**	**78**	**-5.1**	**-3.8**	**306**	**286**	**7.0**
Bankruptcies	**34**	**40**	**36**	**-15.0**	**-5.6**	**138**	**137**	**0.7**
Proposals	**41**	**39**	**42**	**5.1**	**-2.4**	**168**	**149**	**12.8**
North Central	25	12	19	108.3	31.6	96	62	54.8
Bankruptcies	10	9	7	11.1	42.9	51	35	45.7
Proposals	15	3	12	400.0	25.0	45	27	66.7
Winnipeg	**396**	**421**	**387**	**-5.9**	**2.3**	**1,651**	**1,380**	**19.6**
Bankruptcies	**181**	**219**	**207**	**-17.4**	**-12.6**	**898**	**819**	**9.6**
Proposals	**215**	**202**	**180**	**6.4**	**19.4**	**753**	**561**	**34.2**
Interlake	29	40	30	-27.5	-3.3	139	107	29.9
Bankruptcies	14	27	17	-48.1	-17.6	78	70	11.4
Proposals	15	13	13	15.4	15.4	61	37	64.9
Parklands	**11**	**17**	**31**	**-35.3**	**-64.5**	**58**	**109**	**-46.8**
Bankruptcies	**4**	**8**	**15**	**-50.0**	**-73.3**	**32**	**54**	**-40.7**
Proposals	**7**	**9**	**16**	**-22.2**	**-56.3**	**26**	**55**	**-52.7**
North	15	18	10	-16.7	50.0	82	56	46.4
Bankruptcies	6	15	7	-60.0	-14.3	47	31	51.6
Proposals	9	3	3	200.0	200.0	35	25	40.0
Saskatchewan	**734**	**752**	**649**	**-2.4**	**13.1**	**3,045**	**2,342**	**30.0**
Bankruptcies	**320**	**354**	**318**	**-9.6**	**0.6**	**1,423**	**1,222**	**16.4**
Proposals	**414**	**398**	**331**	**4.0**	**25.1**	**1,622**	**1,120**	**44.8**
Regina - Moose Mountain	260	258	209	0.8	24.4	1,042	729	42.9
Bankruptcies	78	81	76	-3.7	2.6	368	304	21.1
Proposals	182	177	133	2.8	36.8	674	425	58.6
Swift Current - Moose Jaw	58	62	66	-6.5	-12.1	227	220	3.2
Bankruptcies	29	34	33	-14.7	-12.1	126	133	-5.3
Proposals	29	28	33	3.6	-12.1	101	87	16.1
Saskatoon - Biggar	226	224	190	0.9	18.9	959	720	33.2
Bankruptcies	108	123	102	-12.2	5.9	477	354	34.7
Proposals	118	101	88	16.8	34.1	482	366	31.7
Yorkton - Melville	35	53	35	-34.0	0.0	186	151	23.2
Bankruptcies	18	26	21	-30.8	-14.3	92	100	-8.0
Proposals	17	27	14	-37.0	21.4	94	51	84.3
Prince Albert	152	153	142	-0.7	7.0	603	493	22.3
Bankruptcies	86	91	80	-5.5	7.5	349	311	12.2
Proposals	66	62	62	6.5	6.5	254	182	39.6
Northern	3	3	6	0.0	-50.0	29	29	0.0
Bankruptcies	1	0	5	--	-80.0	11	20	-45.0
Proposals	2	3	1	-33.3	100.0	18	9	100.0

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Alberta	**3,355**	**3,204**	**3,197**	**4.7**	**4.9**	**13,328**	**10,783**	**23.6**
Bankruptcies	**1,321**	**1,306**	**1,388**	**1.1**	**-4.8**	**5,360**	**4,671**	**14.8**
Proposals	**2,034**	**1,898**	**1,809**	**7.2**	**12.4**	**7,968**	**6,112**	**30.4**
Lethbridge - Medicine Hat	247	276	300	-10.5	-17.7	1,111	1,040	6.8
Bankruptcies	103	116	118	-11.2	-12.7	460	437	5.3
Proposals	144	160	182	-10.0	-20.9	651	603	8.0
Camrose - Drumheller	139	148	164	-6.1	-15.2	582	513	13.5
Bankruptcies	70	77	92	-9.1	-23.9	289	271	6.6
Proposals	69	71	72	-2.8	-4.2	293	242	21.1
Calgary	1,291	1,129	1,044	14.3	23.7	4,993	3,873	28.9
Bankruptcies	432	401	401	7.7	7.7	1,718	1,530	12.3
Proposals	859	728	643	18.0	33.6	3,275	2,343	39.8
Banff - Jasper - Rocky Mountain House	74	74	76	0.0	-2.6	281	237	18.6
Bankruptcies	38	30	32	26.7	18.8	126	99	27.3
Proposals	36	44	44	-18.2	-18.2	155	138	12.3
Red Deer	240	308	236	-22.1	1.7	1,062	832	27.6
Bankruptcies	91	121	99	-24.8	-8.1	406	323	25.7
Proposals	149	187	137	-20.3	8.8	656	509	28.9
Edmonton	1,047	992	1,038	5.5	0.9	4,102	3,282	25.0
Bankruptcies	441	429	475	2.8	-7.2	1,780	1,470	21.1
Proposals	606	563	563	7.6	7.6	2,322	1,812	28.1
Athabasca - Grande Prairie - Peace River	221	198	235	11.6	-6.0	868	682	27.3
Bankruptcies	107	89	117	20.2	-8.5	426	374	13.9
Proposals	114	109	118	4.6	-3.4	442	308	43.5
Wood Buffalo - Cold Lake	95	79	103	20.3	-7.8	327	324	0.9
Bankruptcies	38	43	53	-11.6	-28.3	154	165	-6.7
Proposals	57	36	50	58.3	14.0	173	159	8.8
British Columbia	**2,583**	**2,398**	**2,894**	**7.7**	**-10.7**	**10,495**	**11,567**	**-9.3**
Bankruptcies	**1,110**	**1,022**	**1,318**	**8.6**	**-15.8**	**4,511**	**5,493**	**-17.9**
Proposals	**1,473**	**1,376**	**1,576**	**7.0**	**-6.5**	**5,984**	**6,074**	**-1.5**
Vancouver Island and Coast	519	547	638	-5.1	-18.7	2,286	2,540	-10.0
Bankruptcies	260	242	339	7.4	-23.3	1,066	1,415	-24.7
Proposals	259	305	299	-15.1	-13.4	1,220	1,125	8.4
Lower Mainland - Southwest	1,406	1,221	1,559	15.2	-9.8	5,584	6,352	-12.1
Bankruptcies	535	482	613	11.0	-12.7	2,166	2,700	-19.8
Proposals	871	739	946	17.9	-7.9	3,418	3,652	-6.4

Table 5: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Thompson - Okanagan	341	349	380	-2.3	-10.3	1,413	1,499	-5.7
Bankruptcies	175	167	192	4.8	-8.9	678	761	-10.9
Proposals	166	182	188	-8.8	-11.7	735	738	-0.4
Kootenay	96	69	86	39.1	11.6	341	373	-8.6
Bankruptcies	49	32	58	53.1	-15.5	179	219	-18.3
Proposals	47	37	28	27.0	67.9	162	154	5.2
Cariboo	127	124	158	2.4	-19.6	508	551	-7.8
Bankruptcies	62	55	86	12.7	-27.9	259	282	-8.2
Proposals	65	69	72	-5.8	-9.7	249	269	-7.4
North Coast	23	16	10	43.8	130.0	80	55	45.5
Bankruptcies	7	8	7	-12.5	0.0	38	35	8.6
Proposals	16	8	3	100.0	433.3	42	20	110.0
Nechako	20	16	11	25.0	81.8	77	51	51.0
Bankruptcies	13	11	5	18.2	160.0	42	31	35.5
Proposals	7	5	6	40.0	16.7	35	20	75.0
Northeast	52	56	50	-7.1	4.0	207	141	46.8
Bankruptcies	10	25	17	-60.0	-41.2	84	50	68.0
Proposals	42	31	33	35.5	27.3	123	91	35.2
Northwest Territories	11	17	10	-35.3	10.0	61	54	13.0
Bankruptcies	3	12	5	-75.0	-40.0	33	29	13.8
Proposals	8	5	5	60.0	60.0	28	25	12.0
Yukon	8	9	15	-11.1	-46.7	48	39	23.1
Bankruptcies	3	3	7	0.0	-57.1	23	18	27.8
Proposals	5	6	8	-16.7	-37.5	25	21	19.0
Nunavut	0	2	5	-100.0	-100.0	4	9	-55.6
Bankruptcies	0	0	2	--	-100.0	1	4	-75.0
Proposals	0	2	3	-100.0	-100.0	3	5	-40.0

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Newfoundland and Labrador	**10**	**10**	**5**	**0.0**	**100.0**	**33**	**26**	**26.9**
Bankruptcies	**4**	**9**	**3**	**-55.6**	**33.3**	**23**	**20**	**15.0**
Proposals	**6**	**1**	**2**	**500.0**	**200.0**	**10**	**6**	**66.7**
Avalon Peninsula	8	5	5	60.0	60.0	19	20	-5.0
Bankruptcies	2	4	3	-50.0	-33.3	9	14	-35.7
Proposals	6	1	2	500.0	200.0	10	6	66.7
South Coast - Burin Peninsula	0	3	0	-100.0	–	4	0	–
Bankruptcies	0	3	0	-100.0	–	4	0	–
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
West Coast - Northern Peninsula - Labrador	0	2	0	-100.0	–	3	4	-25.0
Bankruptcies	0	2	0	-100.0	–	3	4	-25.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
Notre Dame - Central Bonavista Bay	2	0	0	–	–	7	2	250.0
Bankruptcies	2	0	0	–	–	7	2	250.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
Prince Edward Island	**6**	**1**	**1**	**500.0**	**500.0**	**18**	**13**	**38.5**
Bankruptcies	**6**	**0**	**1**	**–**	**500.0**	**12**	**11**	**9.1**
Proposals	**0**	**1**	**0**	**-100.0**	**–**	**6**	**2**	**200.0**
Nova Scotia	**9**	**18**	**13**	**-50.0**	**-30.8**	**71**	**87**	**-18.4**
Bankruptcies	**9**	**13**	**13**	**-30.8**	**-30.8**	**59**	**73**	**-19.2**
Proposals	**0**	**5**	**0**	**-100.0**	**–**	**12**	**14**	**-14.3**
Cape Breton	0	0	2	–	-100.0	2	9	-77.8
Bankruptcies	0	0	2	–	-100.0	0	6	-100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	2	3	-33.3
North Shore	1	6	1	-83.3	0.0	13	13	0.0
Bankruptcies	1	4	1	-75.0	0.0	11	13	-15.4
Proposals	0	2	0	-100.0	–	2	0	–
Annapolis Valley	1	2	3	-50.0	-66.7	7	9	-22.2
Bankruptcies	1	2	3	-50.0	-66.7	7	9	-22.2
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
Southern	3	7	2	-57.1	50.0	14	10	40.0
Bankruptcies	3	5	2	-40.0	50.0	11	7	57.1
Proposals	0	2	0	-100.0	–	3	3	0.0
Halifax	4	3	5	33.3	-20.0	34	45	-24.4
Bankruptcies	4	2	5	100.0	-20.0	28	37	-24.3
Proposals	0	1	0	-100.0	–	6	8	-25.0

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
New Brunswick	**8**	**13**	**17**	**-38.5**	**-52.9**	**50**	**74**	**-32.4**
Bankruptcies	**8**	**11**	**12**	**-27.3**	**-33.3**	**41**	**59**	**-30.5**
Proposals	**0**	**2**	**5**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**	**9**	**15**	**-40.0**
Campbellton - Miramichi	4	5	2	-20.0	100.0	16	18	-11.1
Bankruptcies	4	4	2	0.0	100.0	12	14	-14.3
Proposals	0	1	0	-100.0	–	4	4	0.0
Moncton - Richibucto	2	4	4	-50.0	-50.0	14	24	-41.7
Bankruptcies	2	3	3	-33.3	-33.3	12	22	-45.5
Proposals	0	1	1	-100.0	-100.0	2	2	0.0
Saint John - St.Stephen	2	2	4	0.0	-50.0	11	12	-8.3
Bankruptcies	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	10	9	11.1
Proposals	0	0	2	–	-100.0	1	3	-66.7
Fredericton - Oromocto	0	2	2	-100.0	-100.0	3	6	-50.0
Bankruptcies	0	2	1	-100.0	-100.0	2	3	-33.3
Proposals	0	0	1	–	-100.0	1	3	-66.7
Edmundston - Woodstock	0	0	4	–	-100.0	6	10	-40.0
Bankruptcies	0	0	3	–	-100.0	5	7	-28.6
Proposals	0	0	1	–	-100.0	1	3	-66.7
Quebec	**545**	**526**	**629**	**3.6**	**-13.4**	**2,113**	**2,244**	**-5.8**
Bankruptcies	397	400	492	-0.7	-19.3	1,565	1,710	-8.5
Proposals	148	126	137	17.5	8.0	548	534	2.6
Gaspésie - Îles-de-la-Madeleine	3	7	5	-57.1	-40.0	13	18	-27.8
Bankruptcies	2	7	4	-71.4	-50.0	12	15	-20.0
Proposals	1	0	1	–	0.0	1	3	-66.7
Bas-Saint-Laurent	13	7	13	85.7	0.0	50	64	-21.9
Bankruptcies	9	6	10	50.0	-10.0	38	51	-25.5
Proposals	4	1	3	300.0	33.3	12	13	-7.7
Capitale-Nationale	67	45	59	48.9	13.6	209	192	8.9
Bankruptcies	50	26	43	92.3	16.3	146	140	4.3
Proposals	17	19	16	-10.5	6.3	63	52	21.2
Chaudière - Appalaches	29	21	48	38.1	-39.6	86	111	-22.5
Bankruptcies	21	16	38	31.3	-44.7	63	86	-26.7
Proposals	8	5	10	60.0	-20.0	23	25	-8.0
Estrie	12	14	11	-14.3	9.1	53	41	29.3
Bankruptcies	8	10	10	-20.0	-20.0	40	34	17.6
Proposals	4	4	1	0.0	300.0	13	7	85.7
Centre-du-Québec	15	25	7	-40.0	114.3	63	53	18.9
Bankruptcies	10	15	5	-33.3	100.0	42	40	5.0
Proposals	5	10	2	-50.0	150.0	21	13	61.5

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Montérégie	82	87	91	-5.7	-9.9	348	368	-5.4
Bankruptcies	58	73	73	-20.5	-20.5	274	284	-3.5
Proposals	24	14	18	71.4	33.3	74	84	-11.9
Montréal	135	142	169	-4.9	-20.1	577	641	-10.0
Bankruptcies	98	109	137	-10.1	-28.5	416	476	-12.6
Proposals	37	33	32	12.1	15.6	161	165	-2.4
Laval	30	24	29	25.0	3.4	112	122	-8.2
Bankruptcies	23	16	22	43.8	4.5	81	94	-13.8
Proposals	7	8	7	-12.5	0.0	31	28	10.7
Lanaudière	28	30	50	-6.7	-44.0	113	132	-14.4
Bankruptcies	16	23	42	-30.4	-61.9	80	105	-23.8
Proposals	12	7	8	71.4	50.0	33	27	22.2
Laurentides	45	54	77	-16.7	-41.6	194	216	-10.2
Bankruptcies	34	40	53	-15.0	-35.8	138	157	-12.1
Proposals	11	14	24	-21.4	-54.2	56	59	-5.1
Outaouais	22	17	23	29.4	-4.3	80	92	-13.0
Bankruptcies	17	13	22	30.8	-22.7	57	74	-23.0
Proposals	5	4	1	25.0	400.0	23	18	27.8
Abitibi - Témiscamingue	9	5	4	80.0	125.0	34	23	47.8
Bankruptcies	7	5	4	40.0	75.0	31	22	40.9
Proposals	2	0	0	--	--	3	1	200.0
Mauricie	23	23	23	0.0	0.0	85	82	3.7
Bankruptcies	16	19	18	-15.8	-11.1	68	64	6.3
Proposals	7	4	5	75.0	40.0	17	18	-5.6
Saguenay - Lac-Saint-Jean	12	18	10	-33.3	20.0	59	58	1.7
Bankruptcies	10	17	6	-41.2	66.7	50	47	6.4
Proposals	2	1	4	100.0	-50.0	9	11	-18.2
Côte-Nord	14	5	9	180.0	55.6	25	22	13.6
Bankruptcies	13	4	5	225.0	160.0	23	17	35.3
Proposals	1	1	4	0.0	-75.0	2	5	-60.0
Nord-du-Québec	3	0	0	--	--	4	5	-20.0
Bankruptcies	3	0	0	--	--	4	5	-20.0
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Ontario	224	225	225	-0.4	-0.4	939	1,055	-11.0
Bankruptcies	157	163	168	-3.7	-6.5	680	813	-16.4
Proposals	67	62	57	8.1	17.5	259	242	7.0
Ottawa	27	29	19	-6.9	42.1	100	119	-16.0
Bankruptcies	20	19	14	5.3	42.9	74	91	-18.7
Proposals	7	10	5	-30.0	40.0	26	28	-7.1

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Kingston - Pembroke	3	4	4	-25.0	-25.0	15	24	-37.5
Bankruptcies	3	4	3	-25.0	0.0	12	21	-42.9
Proposals	0	0	1	--	-100.0	3	3	0.0
Muskoka - Kawarthas	1	7	4	-85.7	-75.0	11	13	-15.4
Bankruptcies	0	7	3	-100.0	-100.0	9	11	-18.2
Proposals	1	0	1	--	0.0	2	2	0.0
Toronto	118	116	121	1.7	-2.5	492	547	-10.1
Bankruptcies	82	82	93	0.0	-11.8	352	430	-18.1
Proposals	36	34	28	5.9	28.6	140	117	19.7
Kitchener - Waterloo - Barrie	13	16	20	-18.8	-35.0	69	72	-4.2
Bankruptcies	9	14	14	-35.7	-35.7	53	55	-3.6
Proposals	4	2	6	100.0	-33.3	16	17	-5.9
Hamilton - Niagara Peninsula	27	14	23	92.9	17.4	105	121	-13.2
Bankruptcies	20	12	19	66.7	5.3	86	91	-5.5
Proposals	7	2	4	250.0	75.0	19	30	-36.7
London	12	16	6	-25.0	100.0	53	35	51.4
Bankruptcies	6	9	3	-33.3	100.0	31	24	29.2
Proposals	6	7	3	-14.3	100.0	22	11	100.0
Windsor - Sarnia	5	16	10	-68.8	-50.0	48	31	54.8
Bankruptcies	4	13	9	-69.2	-55.6	37	25	48.0
Proposals	1	3	1	-66.7	0.0	11	6	83.3
Stratford - Bruce Peninsula	8	1	4	700.0	100.0	12	20	-40.0
Bankruptcies	8	0	3	--	166.7	10	12	-16.7
Proposals	0	1	1	-100.0	-100.0	2	8	-75.0
Northeast	6	1	7	500.0	-14.3	15	52	-71.2
Bankruptcies	3	0	3	--	0.0	7	40	-82.5
Proposals	3	1	4	200.0	-25.0	8	12	-33.3
Northwest	2	4	4	-50.0	-50.0	13	12	8.3
Bankruptcies	2	3	3	-33.3	-33.3	9	8	12.5
Proposals	0	1	1	-100.0	-100.0	4	4	0.0
Manitoba	12	14	9	-14.3	33.3	55	41	34.1
Bankruptcies	12	7	5	71.4	140.0	41	28	46.4
Proposals	0	7	4	-100.0	-100.0	14	13	7.7
Southeast	2	0	0	--	--	6	8	-25.0
Bankruptcies	2	0	0	--	--	5	7	-28.6
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	1	1	0.0
South Central	1	0	3	--	-66.7	6	3	100.0
Bankruptcies	1	0	3	--	-66.7	4	3	33.3
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	2	0	--

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Southwest	0	8	1	-100.0	-100.0	12	7	71.4
Bankruptcies	0	3	1	-100.0	-100.0	7	4	75.0
Proposals	0	5	0	-100.0	--	5	3	66.7
North Central	0	0	1	--	-100.0	0	1	-100.0
Bankruptcies	0	0	1	--	-100.0	0	1	-100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Winnipeg	7	4	4	75.0	75.0	23	16	43.8
Bankruptcies	7	2	0	250.0	--	17	9	88.9
Proposals	0	2	4	-100.0	-100.0	6	7	-14.3
Interlake	2	2	0	0.0	--	8	1	700.0
Bankruptcies	2	2	0	0.0	--	8	1	700.0
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Parklands	0	0	0	--	--	0	2	-100.0
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	2	-100.0
North	0	0	0	--	--	0	3	-100.0
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	3	-100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Saskatchewan	**30**	**28**	**36**	**7.1**	**-16.7**	**111**	**134**	**-17.2**
Bankruptcies	**18**	**22**	**28**	**-18.2**	**-35.7**	**81**	**100**	**-19.0**
Proposals	**12**	**6**	**8**	**100.0**	**50.0**	**30**	**34**	**-11.8**
Regina - Moose Mountain	7	16	15	-56.3	-53.3	44	62	-29.0
Bankruptcies	3	11	12	-72.7	-75.0	31	43	-27.9
Proposals	4	5	3	-20.0	33.3	13	19	-31.6
Swift Current - Moose Jaw	7	2	4	250.0	75.0	14	12	16.7
Bankruptcies	4	2	4	100.0	0.0	10	9	11.1
Proposals	3	0	0	--	--	4	3	33.3
Saskatoon - Biggar	7	4	8	75.0	-12.5	25	24	4.2
Bankruptcies	4	4	5	0.0	-20.0	17	20	-15.0
Proposals	3	0	3	--	0.0	8	4	100.0
Yorkton - Melville	3	2	4	50.0	-25.0	10	14	-28.6
Bankruptcies	1	1	4	0.0	-75.0	7	13	-46.2
Proposals	2	1	0	100.0	--	3	1	200.0
Prince Albert	6	3	3	100.0	100.0	15	19	-21.1
Bankruptcies	6	3	2	100.0	200.0	14	13	7.7
Proposals	0	0	1	--	-100.0	1	6	-83.3
Northern	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Alberta	**35**	**63**	**37**	**-44.4**	**-5.4**	**166**	**141**	**17.7**
Bankruptcies	**27**	**44**	**21**	**-38.6**	**28.6**	**127**	**96**	**32.3**
Proposals	**8**	**19**	**16**	**-57.9**	**-50.0**	**39**	**45**	**-13.3**
Lethbridge - Medicine Hat	1	1	0	0.0	–	3	2	50.0
Bankruptcies	1	1	0	0.0	–	3	2	50.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
Camrose - Drumheller	3	1	1	200.0	200.0	4	2	100.0
Bankruptcies	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	2	2	0.0
Proposals	2	0	0	–	–	2	0	–
Calgary	14	37	12	-62.2	16.7	86	59	45.8
Bankruptcies	9	23	9	-60.9	0.0	59	46	28.3
Proposals	5	14	3	-64.3	66.7	27	13	107.7
Banff - Jasper - Rocky Mountain House	0	1	0	-100.0	–	2	1	100.0
Bankruptcies	0	1	0	-100.0	–	2	1	100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	0	–
Red Deer	1	2	0	-50.0	–	8	5	60.0
Bankruptcies	1	2	0	-50.0	–	8	4	100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	0	1	-100.0
Edmonton	14	17	21	-17.6	-33.3	55	55	0.0
Bankruptcies	13	12	9	8.3	44.4	45	30	50.0
Proposals	1	5	12	-80.0	-91.7	10	25	-60.0
Athabasca - Grande Prairie - Peace River	2	3	3	-33.3	-33.3	6	15	-60.0
Bankruptcies	2	3	2	-33.3	0.0	6	9	-33.3
Proposals	0	0	1	–	-100.0	0	6	-100.0
Wood Buffalo - Cold Lake	0	1	0	-100.0	–	3	1	200.0
Bankruptcies	0	1	0	-100.0	–	2	1	100.0
Proposals	0	0	0	–	–	1	0	–
British Columbia	**50**	**46**	**58**	**8.7**	**-13.8**	**191**	**234**	**-18.4**
Bankruptcies	**44**	**34**	**40**	**29.4**	**10.0**	**153**	**167**	**-8.4**
Proposals	**6**	**12**	**18**	**-50.0**	**-66.7**	**38**	**67**	**-43.3**
Vancouver Island and Coast	8	2	9	300.0	-11.1	25	40	-37.5
Bankruptcies	6	1	6	500.0	0.0	19	32	-40.6
Proposals	2	1	3	100.0	-33.3	6	8	-25.0
Lower Mainland - Southwest	34	35	33	-2.9	3.0	126	147	-14.3
Bankruptcies	31	27	23	14.8	34.8	102	101	1.0
Proposals	3	8	10	-62.5	-70.0	24	46	-47.8

Table 6: Insolvencies Filed by Business by ER (cont'd)

	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
	Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Thompson - Okanagan	4	3	15	33.3	-73.3	19	35	-45.7
Bankruptcies	4	3	11	33.3	-63.6	18	25	-28.0
Proposals	0	0	4	--	-100.0	1	10	-90.0
Kootenay	2	2	0	0.0	--	5	1	400.0
Bankruptcies	1	1	0	0.0	--	3	0	--
Proposals	1	1	0	0.0	--	2	1	100.0
Cariboo	2	1	1	100.0	100.0	4	6	-33.3
Bankruptcies	2	1	0	100.0	--	4	5	-20.0
Proposals	0	0	1	--	-100.0	0	1	-100.0
North Coast	0	1	0	-100.0	--	1	2	-50.0
Bankruptcies	0	1	0	-100.0	--	1	2	-50.0
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Nechako	0	0	0	--	--	2	0	--
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	2	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Northeast	0	1	0	-100.0	--	5	2	150.0
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	2	1	100.0
Proposals	0	1	0	-100.0	--	3	1	200.0
Northwest Territories	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Yukon	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Nunavut	0	0	0	--	--	1	0	--
Bankruptcies	0	0	0	--	--	1	0	--
Proposals	0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--

Table 7: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by CMA

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
St. John's	**N.L.**	**258**	**207**	**212**	**24.6**	**21.7**	**918**	**705**	**30.2**
Bankruptcies		136	132	136	3.0	0.0	527	516	2.1
Proposals		122	75	76	62.7	60.5	391	189	106.9
Halifax	**N.S.**	**490**	**516**	**476**	**-5.0**	**2.9**	**2,048**	**1,951**	**5.0**
Bankruptcies		310	377	346	-17.8	-10.4	1,426	1,413	0.9
Proposals		180	139	130	29.5	38.5	622	538	15.6
Moncton	**N.B.**	**252**	**247**	**192**	**2.0**	**31.3**	**996**	**858**	**16.1**
Bankruptcies		132	141	123	-6.4	7.3	603	566	6.5
Proposals		120	106	69	13.2	73.9	393	292	34.6
Saint John	**N.B.**	**166**	**198**	**176**	**-16.2**	**-5.7**	**779**	**788**	**-1.1**
Bankruptcies		87	112	110	-22.3	-20.9	467	501	-6.8
Proposals		79	86	66	-8.1	19.7	312	287	8.7
Saguenay	**Que.**	**237**	**232**	**236**	**2.2**	**0.4**	**897**	**878**	**2.2**
Bankruptcies		134	134	121	0.0	10.7	517	491	5.3
Proposals		103	98	115	5.1	-10.4	380	387	-1.8
Québec	**Que.**	**905**	**785**	**798**	**15.3**	**13.4**	**3,283**	**3,203**	**2.5**
Bankruptcies		544	478	471	13.8	15.5	1,992	1,944	2.5
Proposals		361	307	327	17.6	10.4	1,291	1,259	2.5
Sherbrooke	**Que.**	**289**	**236**	**250**	**22.5**	**15.6**	**994**	**949**	**4.7**
Bankruptcies		196	143	162	37.1	21.0	668	647	3.2
Proposals		93	93	88	0.0	5.7	326	302	7.9
Trois-Rivières	**Que.**	**221**	**191**	**169**	**15.7**	**30.8**	**851**	**749**	**13.6**
Bankruptcies		152	128	104	18.8	46.2	584	507	15.2
Proposals		69	63	65	9.5	6.2	267	242	10.3
Montréal	**Que.**	**4,879**	**4,508**	**4,688**	**8.2**	**4.1**	**19,260**	**19,443**	**-0.9**
Bankruptcies		2,406	2,414	2,445	-0.3	-1.6	10,139	10,596	-4.3
Proposals		2,473	2,094	2,243	18.1	10.3	9,121	8,847	3.1
Ottawa - Gatineau	**Ont./ Que.**	**1,224**	**1,047**	**1,116**	**16.9**	**9.7**	**4,601**	**4,411**	**4.3**
Bankruptcies		604	539	583	12.1	3.6	2,402	2,444	-1.7
Proposals		620	508	533	22.0	16.3	2,199	1,967	11.8
Kingston	**Ont.**	**107**	**117**	**110**	**-8.5**	**-2.7**	**457**	**497**	**-8.0**
Bankruptcies		52	70	51	-25.7	2.0	233	275	-15.3
Proposals		55	47	59	17.0	-6.8	224	222	0.9
Peterborough	**Ont.**	**78**	**73**	**88**	**6.8**	**-11.4**	**322**	**363**	**-11.3**
Bankruptcies		35	33	33	6.1	6.1	133	177	-24.9
Proposals		43	40	55	7.5	-21.8	189	186	1.6
Oshawa	**Ont.**	**280**	**241**	**225**	**16.2**	**24.4**	**1,038**	**1,049**	**-1.0**
Bankruptcies		99	101	79	-2.0	25.3	411	421	-2.4
Proposals		181	140	146	29.3	24.0	627	628	-0.2

Table 7: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by CMA (cont'd)

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Toronto	**Ont.**	**3,697**	**3,248**	**3,555**	**13.8**	**4.0**	**14,080**	**14,256**	**-1.2**
Bankruptcies		1,198	1,170	1,248	2.4	-4.0	5,022	5,407	-7.1
Proposals		2,499	2,078	2,307	20.3	8.3	9,058	8,849	2.4
Hamilton	**Ont.**	**463**	**421**	**509**	**10.0**	**-9.0**	**1,902**	**1,913**	**-0.6**
Bankruptcies		175	206	181	-15.0	-3.3	835	795	5.0
Proposals		288	215	328	34.0	-12.2	1,067	1,118	-4.6
St. Catharines - Niagara	**Ont.**	**332**	**317**	**440**	**4.7**	**-24.5**	**1,436**	**1,566**	**-8.3**
Bankruptcies		127	117	184	8.5	-31.0	568	699	-18.7
Proposals		205	200	256	2.5	-19.9	868	867	0.1
Kitchener	**Ont.**	**329**	**360**	**380**	**-8.6**	**-13.4**	**1,371**	**1,497**	**-8.4**
Bankruptcies		135	156	176	-13.5	-23.3	626	656	-4.6
Proposals		194	204	204	-4.9	-4.9	745	841	-11.4
Brantford	**Ont.**	**112**	**98**	**107**	**14.3**	**4.7**	**413**	**417**	**-1.0**
Bankruptcies		48	39	42	23.1	14.3	180	176	2.3
Proposals		64	59	65	8.5	-1.5	233	241	-3.3
Guelph	**Ont.**	**91**	**97**	**75**	**-6.2**	**21.3**	**340**	**311**	**9.3**
Bankruptcies		46	44	38	4.5	21.1	156	146	6.8
Proposals		45	53	37	-15.1	21.6	184	165	11.5
London	**Ont.**	**482**	**465**	**490**	**3.7**	**-1.6**	**1,917**	**1,901**	**0.8**
Bankruptcies		216	215	208	0.5	3.8	841	851	-1.2
Proposals		266	250	282	6.4	-5.7	1,076	1,050	2.5
Windsor	**Ont.**	**265**	**233**	**227**	**13.7**	**16.7**	**995**	**1,125**	**-11.6**
Bankruptcies		100	113	111	-11.5	-9.9	421	536	-21.5
Proposals		165	120	116	37.5	42.2	574	589	-2.5
Barrie	**Ont.**	**160**	**158**	**177**	**1.3**	**-9.6**	**688**	**778**	**-11.6**
Bankruptcies		72	55	71	30.9	1.4	284	375	-24.3
Proposals		88	103	106	-14.6	-17.0	404	403	0.2
Greater Sudbury	**Ont.**	**204**	**251**	**193**	**-18.7**	**5.7**	**895**	**851**	**5.2**
Bankruptcies		91	117	76	-22.2	19.7	425	407	4.4
Proposals		113	134	117	-15.7	-3.4	470	444	5.9
Thunder Bay	**Ont.**	**91**	**73**	**89**	**24.7**	**2.2**	**338**	**348**	**-2.9**
Bankruptcies		46	45	51	2.2	-9.8	191	217	-12.0
Proposals		45	28	38	60.7	18.4	147	131	12.2
Winnipeg	**Man.**	**414**	**415**	**380**	**-0.2**	**8.9**	**1,641**	**1,361**	**20.6**
Bankruptcies		195	223	200	-12.6	-2.5	908	808	12.4
Proposals		219	192	180	14.1	21.7	733	553	32.5
Regina	**Sask.**	**216**	**190**	**135**	**13.7**	**60.0**	**764**	**493**	**55.0**
Bankruptcies		63	61	47	3.3	34.0	252	206	22.3
Proposals		153	129	88	18.6	73.9	512	287	78.4

Table 7: Insolvencies Filed by Consumers by CMA (cont'd)

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Saskatoon	**Sask.**	**201**	**170**	**149**	**18.2**	**34.9**	**782**	**552**	**41.7**
Bankruptcies		92	96	78	-4.2	17.9	390	271	43.9
Proposals		109	74	71	47.3	53.5	392	281	39.5
Calgary	**Alta.**	**1,183**	**915**	**873**	**29.3**	**35.5**	**4,209**	**3,213**	**31.0**
Bankruptcies		388	320	332	21.3	16.9	1,446	1,268	14.0
Proposals		795	595	541	33.6	47.0	2,763	1,945	42.1
Edmonton	**Alta.**	**996**	**833**	**903**	**19.6**	**10.3**	**3,597**	**2,867**	**25.5**
Bankruptcies		412	364	411	13.2	0.2	1,562	1,285	21.6
Proposals		584	469	492	24.5	18.7	2,035	1,582	28.6
Kelowna	**B.C.**	**120**	**128**	**127**	**-6.3**	**-5.5**	**487**	**547**	**-11.0**
Bankruptcies		65	58	59	12.1	10.2	229	267	-14.2
Proposals		55	70	68	-21.4	-19.1	258	280	-7.9
Abbotsford	**B.C.**	**80**	**80**	**110**	**0.0**	**-27.3**	**391**	**492**	**-20.5**
Bankruptcies		32	31	47	3.2	-31.9	162	213	-23.9
Proposals		48	49	63	-2.0	-23.8	229	279	-17.9
Vancouver	**B.C.**	**1,206**	**970**	**1,226**	**24.3**	**-1.6**	**4,513**	**4,982**	**-9.4**
Bankruptcies		449	374	477	20.1	-5.9	1,705	2,086	-18.3
Proposals		757	596	749	27.0	1.1	2,808	2,896	-3.0
Victoria	**B.C.**	**236**	**248**	**281**	**-4.8**	**-16.0**	**1,028**	**1,134**	**-9.3**
Bankruptcies		99	86	129	15.1	-23.3	387	529	-26.8
Proposals		137	162	152	-15.4	-9.9	641	605	6.0

Table 8: Insolvencies Filed by Businesses by CMA

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
St. John's	**N.L.**	**7**	**5**	**3**	**40.0**	**133.3**	**17**	**15**	**13.3**
Bankruptcies		1	4	1	-75.0	0.0	8	11	-27.3
Proposals		6	1	2	500.0	200.0	9	4	125.0
Halifax	**N.S.**	**4**	**3**	**5**	**33.3**	**-20.0**	**32**	**42**	**-23.8**
Bankruptcies		4	2	5	100.0	-20.0	27	35	-22.9
Proposals		0	1	0	-100.0	--	5	7	-28.6
Moncton	**N.B.**	**2**	**3**	**1**	**-33.3**	**100.0**	**12**	**13**	**-7.7**
Bankruptcies		2	2	1	0.0	100.0	10	13	-23.1
Proposals		0	1	0	-100.0	--	2	0	--
Saint John	**N.B.**	**1**	**2**	**3**	**-50.0**	**-66.7**	**10**	**7**	**42.9**
Bankruptcies		1	2	1	-50.0	0.0	9	4	125.0
Proposals		0	0	2	--	-100.0	1	3	-66.7
Saguenay	**Que.**	**6**	**8**	**5**	**-25.0**	**20.0**	**31**	**23**	**34.8**
Bankruptcies		5	8	2	-37.5	150.0	27	16	68.8
Proposals		1	0	3	--	-66.7	4	7	-42.9
Québec	**Que.**	**81**	**46**	**72**	**76.1**	**12.5**	**220**	**198**	**11.1**
Bankruptcies		62	30	53	106.7	17.0	155	145	6.9
Proposals		19	16	19	18.8	0.0	65	53	22.6
Sherbrooke	**Que.**	**8**	**7**	**7**	**14.3**	**14.3**	**35**	**23**	**52.2**
Bankruptcies		5	5	7	0.0	-28.6	26	20	30.0
Proposals		3	2	0	50.0	--	9	3	200.0
Trois-Rivières	**Que.**	**16**	**13**	**12**	**23.1**	**33.3**	**52**	**46**	**13.0**
Bankruptcies		13	9	10	44.4	30.0	41	33	24.2
Proposals		3	4	2	-25.0	50.0	11	13	-15.4
Montréal	**Que.**	**267**	**260**	**319**	**2.7**	**-16.3**	**1,047**	**1,146**	**-8.6**
Bankruptcies		193	199	247	-3.0	-21.9	765	854	-10.4
Proposals		74	61	72	21.3	2.8	282	292	-3.4
Ottawa - Gatineau	**Ont./ Que.**	**38**	**39**	**33**	**-2.6**	**15.2**	**141**	**166**	**-15.1**
Bankruptcies		28	27	29	3.7	-3.4	102	129	-20.9
Proposals		10	12	4	-16.7	150.0	39	37	5.4
Kingston	**Ont.**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**	**4**	**9**	**-55.6**
Bankruptcies		0	1	1	-100.0	-100.0	4	9	-55.6
Proposals		0	0	0	--	--	0	0	--
Peterborough	**Ont.**	**1**	**2**	**1**	**-50.0**	**0.0**	**4**	**4**	**0.0**
Bankruptcies		0	2	0	-100.0	--	2	3	-33.3
Proposals		1	0	1	--	0.0	2	1	100.0
Oshawa	**Ont.**	**5**	**5**	**5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**29**	**28**	**3.6**
Bankruptcies		5	4	2	25.0	150.0	25	24	4.2
Proposals		0	1	3	-100.0	-100.0	4	4	0.0

Table 8: Insolvencies Filed by Businesses by CMA (cont'd)

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Toronto	**Ont.**	**110**	**100**	**108**	**10.0**	**1.9**	**437**	**493**	**-11.4**
Bankruptcies		76	70	85	8.6	-10.6	309	384	-19.5
Proposals		34	30	23	13.3	47.8	128	109	17.4
Hamilton	**Ont.**	**17**	**6**	**11**	**183.3**	**54.5**	**50**	**60**	**-16.7**
Bankruptcies		12	6	8	100.0	50.0	41	42	-2.4
Proposals		5	0	3	--	66.7	9	18	-50.0
St. Catharines - Niagara	**Ont.**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**150.0**	**0.0**	**28**	**25**	**12.0**
Bankruptcies		4	2	5	100.0	-20.0	25	20	25.0
Proposals		1	0	0	--	--	3	5	-40.0
Kitchener	**Ont.**	**9**	**5**	**8**	**80.0**	**12.5**	**26**	**16**	**62.5**
Bankruptcies		6	4	5	50.0	20.0	21	13	61.5
Proposals		3	1	3	200.0	0.0	5	3	66.7
Brantford	**Ont.**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**-20.0**	**0.0**	**17**	**17**	**0.0**
Bankruptcies		3	3	4	0.0	-25.0	11	13	-15.4
Proposals		1	2	0	-50.0	--	6	4	50.0
Guelph	**Ont.**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**--**	**-50.0**	**2**	**12**	**-83.3**
Bankruptcies		1	0	1	--	0.0	2	5	-60.0
Proposals		0	0	1	--	-100.0	0	7	-100.0
London	**Ont.**	**10**	**10**	**5**	**0.0**	**100.0**	**40**	**25**	**60.0**
Bankruptcies		6	5	3	20.0	100.0	23	17	35.3
Proposals		4	5	2	-20.0	100.0	17	8	112.5
Windsor	**Ont.**	**3**	**12**	**6**	**-75.0**	**-50.0**	**34**	**16**	**112.5**
Bankruptcies		3	9	6	-66.7	-50.0	26	14	85.7
Proposals		0	3	0	-100.0	--	8	2	300.0
Barrie	**Ont.**	**1**	**5**	**5**	**-80.0**	**-80.0**	**14**	**19**	**-26.3**
Bankruptcies		1	5	4	-80.0	-75.0	10	16	-37.5
Proposals		0	0	1	--	-100.0	4	3	33.3
Greater Sudbury	**Ont.**	**2**	**0**	**1**	**--**	**100.0**	**5**	**9**	**-44.4**
Bankruptcies		1	0	0	--	--	2	6	-66.7
Proposals		1	0	1	--	0.0	3	3	0.0
Thunder Bay	**Ont.**	**0**	**4**	**3**	**-100.0**	**-100.0**	**10**	**8**	**25.0**
Bankruptcies		0	3	2	-100.0	-100.0	6	6	0.0
Proposals		0	1	1	-100.0	-100.0	4	2	100.0
Winnipeg	**Man.**	**7**	**4**	**5**	**75.0**	**40.0**	**24**	**18**	**33.3**
Bankruptcies		7	2	1	250.0	600.0	18	10	80.0
Proposals		0	2	4	-100.0	-100.0	6	8	-25.0
Regina	**Sask.**	**6**	**12**	**9**	**-50.0**	**-33.3**	**34**	**42**	**-19.0**
Bankruptcies		3	8	8	-62.5	-62.5	24	29	-17.2
Proposals		3	4	1	-25.0	200.0	10	13	-23.1

Table 8: Insolvencies Filed by Businesses by CMA (cont'd)

	Province	Volume			% Change		12-Month Period Ending		
		Q1 2017	Q4 2016	Q1 2016	Q4 2016 to Q1 2017	Q1 2016 to Q1 2017	03-31-2017	03-31-2016	% Change
Saskatoon	**Sask.**	**6**	**2**	**8**	**200.0**	**-25.0**	**19**	**18**	**5.6**
Bankruptcies		4	2	5	100.0	-20.0	13	15	-13.3
Proposals		2	0	3	--	-33.3	6	3	100.0
Calgary	**Alta.**	**13**	**32**	**11**	**-59.4**	**18.2**	**78**	**51**	**52.9**
Bankruptcies		8	20	8	-60.0	0.0	53	40	32.5
Proposals		5	12	3	-58.3	66.7	25	11	127.3
Edmonton	**Alta.**	**13**	**15**	**19**	**-13.3**	**-31.6**	**48**	**50**	**-4.0**
Bankruptcies		12	11	8	9.1	50.0	41	29	41.4
Proposals		1	4	11	-75.0	-90.9	7	21	-66.7
Kelowna	**B.C.**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**50.0**	**-25.0**	**11**	**15**	**-26.7**
Bankruptcies		3	2	3	50.0	0.0	10	12	-16.7
Proposals		0	0	1	--	-100.0	1	3	-66.7
Abbotsford	**B.C.**	**1**	**0**	**3**	**--**	**-66.7**	**3**	**8**	**-62.5**
Bankruptcies		1	0	1	--	0.0	3	5	-40.0
Proposals		0	0	2	--	-100.0	0	3	-100.0
Vancouver	**B.C.**	**33**	**30**	**25**	**10.0**	**32.0**	**105**	**113**	**-7.1**
Bankruptcies		30	24	18	25.0	66.7	84	80	5.0
Proposals		3	6	7	-50.0	-57.1	21	33	-36.4
Victoria	**B.C.**	**6**	**2**	**5**	**200.0**	**20.0**	**15**	**16**	**-6.3**
Bankruptcies		5	1	3	400.0	66.7	11	13	-15.4
Proposals		1	1	2	0.0	-50.0	4	3	33.3